Syllabus

LIN 626P–ADVANCED GRAMMAR OF PHILIPPINE LANGUAGES

Third trimester, School year 2005–2006
Instructor: Dr. Hsiu-chuan Liao
Time: Saturday 12:00noon–3:15PM
Place: Y–610
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Office: LS Mezz.–253 (Linguistics Office)
Office Phone: 526-14-02 (direct line); 524-46-11 Loc. 247
Cell Phone: 0927-959-3688 (**No** text message/call between 11:30AM to 1:30PM, please!)
Office Hours: Friday 2:00–5:00PM, and by appointment.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course surveys the typological characteristics of the grammatical structures of Philippine languages. It aims to provide both a broad characterization of the overall typological similarities found in the morphosyntax of Philippine languages, as well as a taste of the considerable variety distinguishing one language from another.
Topics to be covered include: (a) word order, (b) pronominal and agreement systems, (c) the structure of noun phrases (including deictics and prenominal construction markers), (c) the structure of verbal clauses (including dynamic verbs vs. stative verbs, transitivity and ergativity, subjecthood, aspect, etc.).
Data will be drawn from a number of Philippine languages representing different subgroups and/or different geographical areas.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

Three library research reports (each 20%)   60%
Term paper (due **April 3**)   40%

Grades for this course will be based on three short library research reports (each accompanies by an oral presentation) (each 20%), and one term paper (40%).

- Three library research reports: (3–10 typed pages; except examples (which should be presented in a three line single-spaced format) and items in tables, everything should be double-spaced)
  - (i)   **Word order:** Describe the word order of both verbal and nonverbal clauses (including nominal clauses and prepositional predicate constructions) in one Philippine language. Also, describe the word order of noun phrase structures (including possessive constructions, relative clauses, etc.) [See Reid and Liao 2004, Section 2, pp. 436–448].

(ii) **The system of personal pronouns (and the agreement system):** (a) How many functionally distinct sets of personal pronouns are there (e.g., genitive/ergative, nominative/absolutive, locative, oblique, topic, etc.)? (b) What are the morphological relationships, if any, between these sets? (c) What kinds of semantic distinctions are made in the system (e.g., inclusive vs. exclusive; singular, dual, plural)? (d) What are the grammatical functions of each set of personal pronouns? (e) If a language has an agreement system, discuss the relationships between the agreement forms and personal pronouns, and discuss the pattern of the agreement system found in the language (e.g., ergative agreement pattern with the verb agreeing with S/O and with A, or ergative agreement pattern with the verb agreeing with only A, but not with S or O).

(iii) **The structure of noun phrases:** (a) Describe the grammatical and/or semantic functions of prenominal elements [see Reid and Liao 2004, Section 4.2, pp. 465–477]; (b) Describe the formation of relative clauses—Specify what kind of NPs (e.g., nominative/absolutive NPs, possessors, etc.) can be relativized, and what strategy (gap vs. pronoun) is used for forming relative clauses [see Reid and Liao 2004, Section 4.2, pp. 477–485].

- **Term paper:** All registrants are expected to write a brief GRAMMATICAL SKETCH of one Philippine language. In addition to the information from the three library research reports, please also include the following information in the term paper: (a) Discuss the difference between dynamic and stative verbs; describe the forms and functions of the affixes reflecting PAN *-um- (and/or PMP *maR-, PMP *maN-), PAN *-en (or PAN *-in-), PAN *-an, PAN *Si- or PMP *hi-. [see Liao 2004, Chapter 3 (Section 3.2) for reflexes of the PAN/PMP forms in Philippine languages]; (b) Discuss transitivity and actancy structures [See Liao 2004, Chapter 6 or Chapter 7].

  - Format: All registrants are expected to write a 15–30 page (double-spaced) paper that conforms to the *Language* or *Oceanic Linguistics* guidelines. [Note: Examples should be presented in a (single-spaced) three-line format (Line 1—language data (use Doulos IPA for phonetic symbols); Line 2—interlinear gloss; Line 3—free translation).]
  - Deadline: The research paper is due at **4:00PM, Monday, April 3, 2006**.

REQUIRED READINGS:
A collection of articles from journals and books [see Reading List].

COURSE SCHEDULE

Week	Date	Topic/Activity
Week 1	January 7	Orientation
Week 2	January 14	Introduction—Philippine Languages
Week 3	**January 21**	**Independent Study—10-ICAL**
Week 4	January 28	Word Order
Week 5	February 4	Personal Pronouns and Agreement—I
Week 6	February 11	Personal Pronouns and Agreement—II
Week 7	February 18	Structure of Noun Phrases—I **First library research report due**
Week 8	**February 25**	**Faculty Workshop**
Week 9	**March 4**	**Independent Study—Br. Andrew Gonzalez Professorial Chair Lecture**
Week 10	March 11	Structure of Noun Phrases—II **Second library research report due**
Week 11	March 18	Structure of Verbal Clauses—I
Week 12	March 25	Structure of Verbal Clauses—II **Third library research report due**
Week 13	April 1	Structure of Verbal Clauses—III
Week 14	**April 3**	**Term paper due**
Week 14	**April 8**	Structure of Verbal Clauses—IV **Course card distribution**

LIN626P--Advanced Grammar of Philippine Languages

Week 1: January 7, 2006 (Saturday): **Orientation**

Week 2: January 14, 2006 (Saturday): Introduction

*Reid, Lawrence A. 1981. Philippine linguistics: The state of the art: 1970–1980. In *Philippine studies: Political science, economics, and linguistics*, ed. by Donn V. Hart, 212-273. Occasional Paper No. 8. DeKalb: Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University.

*Reid, Lawrence A. 2000. Philippine languages. Chapter 15 in *Ling 102: Introduction to Language Workbook*. Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa.

Week 3: January 21, 2006 (Saturday): **Independent Study—10-ICAL**

Week 4: January 28, 2006 (Saturday):

TOPIC 1: WORD ORDER

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 2, pp. 436-448]

*Schachter, Paul. 1973. Constraints on clitic order in Tagalog. *Parangay kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday*, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., 214–231. Quezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.

Week 5: February 4, 2006 (Saturday):

TOPIC 2: PERSONAL PRONOUNS AND AGREEMENT—I

Liao 2004 [(i) Chapter 6—section 6.3.2; (ii) Chapter 7—section 7.3.2]

*Reid, Lawrence A. 1979. Towards a reconstruction of the pronominal systems of Proto-Cordilleran, Philippines. *South-East Asian linguistic studies*, Vol. 3, ed. by Nguyen Dang Liem, 259–275. Pacific Linguistics C–45. Canberra: Australian National University.

Zorc, R. David. 1977. *The Bisayan dialects of the Philippines: Subgrouping and reconstruction*. Pacific Linguistics C–44. Canberra: Department of Linguistics,

Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University. [Chapter 4, Section 4.3.1, pp. 70–76]

Week 6: February 11, 2006 (Saturday):

TOPIC 2: PERSONAL PRONOUNS AND AGREEMENT—II

*Reid, Lawrence A. 2001. On the development of agreement markers in some Northern Philippine languages. *Issues in Austronesian morphology: A focusschrift for Byron W. Bender*, ed. by Joel Bradshaw and Kenneth L. Rehg, 235–257. Pacific Linguistics 519. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.

Liao 2004 [Chapter 6—sections 6.3.2.1 and 6.3.2.5]

Week 7: February 18, 2006 (Saturday): **First library research report due**
TOPIC 3: STRUCTURE OF NOUN PHRASES—I

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 4, pp. 464–485]

*Reid, Lawrence A. 1978. Problems in the reconstruction of Proto-Philippine construction markers. In *Second International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics: Proceedings, Fascicle I -- Western Austronesian*, ed. by S. A. Wurm and Lois Carrington, 33–66. Pacific Linguistics C–61. Canberra: Australian National University.

*Bell, Sarah J. 1978. Two differences in definiteness in Cebuano and Tagalog. *Oceanic Linguistics* 17 (1):1–9.

Zorc, R. David. 1977. *The Bisayan dialects of the Philippines: Subgrouping and reconstruction*. Pacific Linguistics C–44. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University. [Chapter 4, Sections 4.3.2–4.3.5, pp. 76-87]

Reid, Lawrence A. 1981. Proto-Austronesian genitive determiners. In *Linguistics across continents: Studies in honor of Richard S. Pittman*, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., and David Thomas, 97–105. Manila: Summer Institute of Linguistics (Philippines) and Linguistic Society of the Philippines.

Liao 2004 [Chapter 6, sections 6.3.1.2–6.3.1.3]

Week 8: February 25, 2006 (Saturday): **Faculty Workshop**

Week 9: March 4, 2006 (Saturday): **Independent Study**

Week 10: March 11, 2006 (Saturday): Second library research report due

TOPIC 3: STRUCTURE OF NOUN PHRASES—II

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 4, pp. 464–485]

*Reid, Lawrence A. 2002. Determiners, nouns or what? Problems in the analysis of some commonly occurring forms in Philippine languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 41 (2):295–309.

Liao 2004 [(i) Chapter 6—section 6.3.1.3; (ii) Chapter 7—section 7.3.1.2]

Week 11: March 18, 2006 (Saturday):

TOPIC 4: STRUCTURE OF VERBAL CLAUSES—I

*Liao 2004 [Chapter 3, section 3.2]

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 3, pp. 448–464]

*Pittman, Richard S. 1966. Tagalog -*um*- and *mag*-: An interim report. *Papers in Philippine Linguistics* 1:9–20. Linguistic Circle of Canberra Publications A–8. Canberra: Australian National University.

*McKaughan, Howard P. 1973. Subject versus topic. *Parangal kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday*, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., 206–213. Quezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.

Week 12: March 25, 2006 (Saturday): Third library research report due

TOPIC 4: STRUCTURE OF VERBAL CLAUSES—II

*Liao 2004 [Chapter 3, section 3.3]

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 3, pp. 448–464]

*Brainard, Sherri. 1997. Ergativity and grammatical relations in Karao. In *Grammatical relations: A functional perspective*, ed. by Talmy Givón, 85–154. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Week 13: April 1, 2006 (Saturday):

TOPIC 4: STRUCTURE OF VERBAL CLAUSES—III

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 3, pp. 448–464]

*Mithun, Marianne. 1994. The implications of ergativity for a Philippine voice system. In *Voice: Form and function*, ed. by Barbara Fox and Paul J. Hopper, 247–277. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

**Week 14:

Topic 4: STRUCTURE OF VERBAL CLAUSES—IV

April 3, 2006 (Monday): Term paper due (at 4:00PM)

April 8, 2006 (Saturday): **Course card distribution**

*Reid and Liao 2004 [Section 3, pp. 448–464]

*Schachter, Paul. 1976. The subject in Philippine languages: Topic, actor, actor-topic, or none of the above? *Subject and topic*, ed. by Charles N. Li, 491–518. New York: Academic Press.

*Liao 2004 [Chapter 6—sections 6.4 and 6.5]

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*Gonzalez, Andrew, Teodoro Llamzon, and Fe T. Otanes. 1973. *Readings in Philippine linguistics*. Manila: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.

Gordon, Raymond G., Jr., ed. 2005. *Ethnologue: Languages of the world*, 15th edition. (http://www.ethnologue.com/)

Johnson, Rex E., compiler. 1996. *A bibliography of Philippine linguistics*. Manila: Linguistic Society of the Philippines. [Bibliography alphabetically listed by author].

Johnson, Rex A., Grace O. Tan, and Cynthia Goshert, compilers. 2003. *Bibliography of the Summer Institute of Linguistics Philippines 1953-2003* (50th Anniversary Edition). Manila: Summer Institute of Linguistics Philippines. [Bibliography alphabetically listed by language names]

*Liao, Hsiu-chuan. 2004. Transitivity and ergativity in Formosan and Philippine languages. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa. [Chapters 3, 6, and 7]

McFarland, Curtis D. 1977. Northern Philippine linguistic geography. Tokyo: Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa.

McFarland, Curtis D. 1980. *A linguistic atlas of the Philippines*. Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Monograph Series 15. Tokyo: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.

*McKaughan, Howard P. 1971. Minor languages of the Philippines. *Current Trends in Linguistics, Volume 8: Linguistics in Oceania*, Part One, ed. by Thomas A. Sebeok, 155-167. The Hague: Mouton.

Reid, Lawrence A., ed. 1971. *Philippine minor languages: Word lists and phonologies*. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 8. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.

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*Reid, Lawrence A., and Hsiu-chuan Liao. 2004. A brief syntactic typology of Philippine languages. *Language and Linguistics* 5 (2):433–490.

Ward, Jack H. 1971. *A bibliography of Philippine linguistics and minor languages*. Ithaca: Cornell University.

*Zorc, R. David. 1977. *The Bisayan dialects of the Philippines: Subgrouping and reconstruction*. Pacific Linguistics C–44. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.

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