語言學研究所九十九學年度上學期課程大綱

組別

學分3

人數限制

LING581500

科號

科目中文名稱	南島語之形態句法比較與重建 教室 人社 C303				
科目英文名稱	Comparative Austronesian Morphosyntax				
任課教師	Dr. Hsiu-chuan Liao (廖秀娟)				
上課時間	Wednesday 9:00AM-12:00noon				
擋修科目	擋修分數				
課程助理	本所課程 V 需要 時數 □ 4 小時 V 5 小時				
	□ 不需要				
	非本所課程□ 需要				
一、課程說明	This course aims to offer an overview of studies on comparative Austronesian morphosyntax. Topics to be covered include: (i) subgrouping of Austronesian languages; (ii) the diachronic development of personal pronoun systems; (iii) the development of verbal/nominal morphology. Data will be drawn from a number of Austronesian languages representing different subgroups and/or different geographical areas. ***This course will be offered in English.				
	POLICY ON AUDITORS: Auditors are welcome as space permits. All auditors are expected to do the reading, write two library research reports and give presentations, and participate in class discussions.				
二、指定用書	A collection of articles from journals and books [see Reading List].				
	READING LIST:				
	*Blust, Robert A. 1977. The Proto-Austronesian pronouns				

and Austronesian subgrouping: A preliminary report.

- University of Hawai'i Working Papers in Linguistics 9 (2):1-15.
- *Blust, Robert A. 2003. Three notes on early Austronesian morphology. *Oceanic Linguistics* 42 (2):438-478.
- *Blust, Robert. 2009. *The Austronesian languages*. Pacific Linguistics 602. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. [Chapter 5—Section 5.5 Pronouns (pp.304-310); Chapter 6: Morphology (pp. 343-430)]
- *Bril, Isabelle. 2005. Semantic and functional diversification of reciprocal and middle prefixes in New Caledonian and other Austronesian languages. *Linguistic Typology* 9(1):25-76.
- *Dahl, Otto Chr. 1978. The fourth focus. In Second International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics:

 Proceedings. Fascicle 1: Western Austronesian, ed. by S. A. Wurm and Lois Carrington, 383-393. Pacific Linguistics C-61. Canberra: The Australian National University.
- *Evans, Bethwyn, and Malcolm Ross. 2001. The history of Proto-Oceanic *ma. *Oceanic Linguistics* 40(2):269-290.
- *Foley, William A., and Robert D. Van Valin, Jr. 1984. Functional syntax and universal grammar. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Ch.2, Section 2.7—The Tagalog verbal system: Classification and logical structures (pp. 63-74)]
- *Lichtenberk, Frantisek. 2000. Reciprocals without reflexives. In *Reciprocals: Forms and functions*, ed. by Zygmunt Frajzyngier and Traci S. Curl, 31-62. Amsterdam/ Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- *Reid, Lawrence A. 2009c. The reconstruction of a dual pronoun to Proto Malayo-Polynesian. In *Discovering history through language: Papers in honour of Malcolm Ross*, ed. by Bethwyn Evans, 461-477. Pacific Linguistics 605. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- *Ross, Malcolm D. 1995. Reconstructing Proto-Austronesian verbal morphology: Evidence from Taiwan. In *Austronesian studies relating to Taiwan*, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 727-791. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Number 3. Taipei: Academia Sinica.
- *Ross, Malcolm D. 1998. Proto-Oceanic adjectival categories and their morphosyntax. *Oceanic Linguistics* 37(1):85-119.
- *Ross, Malcolm. 2006. Reconstructing the case-marking and personal pronoun systems of Proto Austronesian. In

Streams converging into an ocean: Festschrift in honor of Professor Paul Jen-kuei Li on his 70th birthday, ed. by Henry Y. Chang, Lillian M. Huang, and Dah-an Ho, 521-563. Language and Linguistics Monograph Series Number W-5. Taipei: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica. [Sections 3-4 (pp.531-563)] *Starosta, Stanley, Andrew Pawley, and Lawrence Reid. 1982. The evolution of focus in Austronesian. Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 145-170. Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Australian National University. *Wolff, John U. 1973. Verbal inflection in Proto-Austronesian. In Parangal kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., 71-91. Ouezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines. *Wolff, John. 1995. The position of the Austronesian languages of Taiwan within the Austronesian group. In Austronesian studies relating to Taiwan, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho and Chiu-yu Tseng, 521-583. Symposiums Series of the Institute of History and Philology, No. 3, Academia Sinica. Taipei: Academia Sinica. [Section 3.2.1 Morphology~ Section 3.2.5 Linking (pp.561-572)] *Zeitoun, Elizabeth, and Lillian M. Huang. 2000. Concerning ka-, an overlooked marker of verbal derivation in Formosan languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 39 (2):391-414. 三、參考書籍 Adelaar, Alexander. 2005. The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar: A historical perspective. In *The* Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, 1-42. London and New York: Routledge. Adelaar, Alexander. 2009. The various origins of the passive prefix di-. In Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A Festschrift for Robert Blust, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 129-141. Pacific Linguistics 601. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. Arka, I Wayan. 2009. On the zero (voice) prefix and bare verbs in Austronesian languages of Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia. In Discovering history through language: Papers in honour of Malcolm Ross, ed. by Bethwyn Evans, 247-270. Pacific Linguistics 605. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. Blust, Robert A. 1974. Proto-Austronesian syntax: The first Oceanic Linguistics 13(1-2):1-15.

- Blust, Robert. 1976. Dempwolff's reduplicated monosyllables. *Oceanic Linguistics* 15:107-130.
- Blust, Robert. 1995. The position of the Formosan languages: Method and theory in Austronesian comparative linguistics. In *Austronesian studies relating to Taiwan*, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 585-650. Symposiums Series of the Institute of History and Philology, No. 3, Academia Sinica. Taipei: Academia Sinica.
- Blust, Robert A. 1998. Ca- reduplication and Proto-Austronesian grammar. *Oceanic Linguistics* 37 (1):29-64.
- Blust, Robert A. 1999a. Squib: A note on covert structure: Ca- reduplication in Amis. *Oceanic Linguistics* 38(1):168-174.
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- Blust, Robert A. 2004. Austronesian nasal substitution: A survey. *Oceanic Linguistics* 43 (1):73–148.
- Blust, Robert A. 2005. Squib: A note on the history of genitive marking in Austronesian languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 44 (1):215-222.
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- Chang, Henry Y. 2006. Rethinking the Tsouic Subgroup Hypothesis: A morphosyntactic perspective. In *Streams* converging into an ocean: Festschrift in honor of Professor Paul Jen-kuei Li on his 70th birthday, ed. by Henry Y. Chang,

- Lillian M. Huang, and Dah-an Ho, 565-583. Language and Linguistics Monograph Series Number W-5. Taipei: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica.
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- Clayre, Beatrice. n.d. A preliminary typology of the languages of middle Borneo. Ms.
- Cleary-Kemp, Jessica. 2007. Universal uses of demonstratives: Evidence from four Malayo-Polynesian languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 46(2):325-347.
- Dahl, Otto Christian. 1976 [1973]. *Proto-Austronesian*. Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies Monograph Series No. 15. London: Curzon Press. [Chapters 22 and 23]
- Dahl, Otto Christian. 1986. Focus in Malagasy and Proto-Austronesian. In FOCAL I: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington and S. A. Wurm, 21-42. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.
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- Foley, William A. 2008. The place of Philippine languages in a typology of voice systems. In *Voice and grammatical functions in Austronesian languages*, ed. by Peter K. Austin and Simon Musgrave, 22-44. Studies in Constraint-Based Lexicalism. Stanford: CSLI.
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五、教學進度	Tentative Schedule
四、教學方式	This course deals with the typology and the reconstruction of morphosyntax in Austronesian languages through a series of readings, lectures, and discussions.
如 执 组 人 上	 Wouk, Fay. 1986. Transitivity in Proto-Malayo-Polynesian and Proto-Austronesian. In FOCAL I: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 133-158. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University. Wouk, Fay, and Malcolm Ross, eds. 2002. The history and typology of western Austronesian voice systems. Pacific Linguistics 518. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. Zeitoun, Elizabeth. 1997. The pronominal system of Mantauran (Rukai). Oceanic Linguistics 36(2):312-346. Zeitoun, Elizabeth. 2000. Squib: Dynamic vs. stative verbs in Mantauran (Rukai). Oceanic Linguistics 39(2):415-427. Zeitoun, Elizabeth. 2009. Reassessing the reconstruction of plural affixes in PAn: Evidence from the Formosan languages. In Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A Festschrift for Robert Blust, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 359-372. Pacific Linguistics 601. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. Zeitoun, Elizabeth, and Lillian M. Huang. 1997. Toward a typology of tense, aspect and modality in Formosan languages: A preliminary study. In Chinese languages and linguistics IV: Typological studies of languages in China, ed. by Chiu-yu Tseng, 595-618. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Number 2. Taipei: Academia Sinica. Zeitoun, Elizabeth, and Stacy F. Teng. 2009. From ki-N 'get N' in Formosan languages to ki-V 'get V-ed' (passive) in Rukai, Paiwan and Puyuma. In Discovering history through language: Papers in honour of Malcolm Ross, ed. by Bethwyn Evans, 479-500. Pacific Linguistics 605. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. Zeitoun, Elizabeth, and Chen-huei Wu. 2006. An overview of reduplication in Formosan languages. In Streams converging into an ocean: Festschrift in honor of Professor Paul Jen-kuei Li on his 70th birthday, ed. by Henry Y. Chang, Lillian M. Huang, and Dah-a

<u>Week</u>	<u>Date</u>	Topic/Activity
Week 1	09/15/2010	Orientation
*Week 2	09/22/2010	Holiday: Moon Festival
Week 3	09/29/2010	Austronesian subgrouping and Personal Pronoun Systems (*Blust 1977; Blust 1995, 1999; Dahl 1976[1973]—Sections 22.6-22.7 (pp. 121-122) & Ch.23)
Week 4	10/06/2010	Personal Pronouns—I (*Ross 2006—Sections 3-4 (pp.531-563))
Week 5	10/13/2010	Personal Pronouns—II (*Blust 2009—Section 5.5 (pp.304-310); *Reid 2009c; Liao 2008)
Week 6	10/20/2010	PAn/PMP verbal/nominal morphology (*Wolff 1973; *Dahl 1978; Dahl 1976[1973]—Ch.22; Dahl 1986; French 1987-1988; McKaughan 1973; Ross 2002a, 2002b; Liao 2004—Ch.3—Section 3.2)
**Week 7	10/27/2010	Presentation: Library Research Paper 1 due
Week 8	11/03/2010	PAn verbal/nominal morphology (*Starosta, Pawley and Reid (SPQR) 1982); SPQR 1981; Blust 1998; Dahl 1976[1973]; Dahl 1986; Kaufman 2009)
Week 9	11/10/2010	PAN/PMP verbal/nominal morphology (*Ross 1995; Ross 2009)
Week 10	11/17/2010	Morphology—I (*Blust 2009—Ch.6—Sections 6.0-6.3 (pp. 343-393))
Week 11	11/24/2010	Reciprocals (*Lichtenberk 2000; *Bril 2005; Sung and Shen 2006) [Guest Lecture: Elizabeth Zeitoun]

	**Week 12	12/01/2010	Presentation: Library Research Paper 2 due	
	Week 13	12/08/2010	Morphology—II (*Wolff 1995—Sections 3.2.1-3.2.5 (pp.561-572); *Blust 2009—Ch.6—Sections 6.4-6.12 (pp. 393-430))	
	Week 14	12/15/2010	Dynamic vs. Stative Verbs (*Zeitoun and Huang 2000; *Blust 2003; Zeitoun 2000; Starosta 1974)	
	Week 15	12/22/2010	Adjectival Categories (*Ross 1998; *Foley and Van Valin 1984)	
	Week 16	12/29/2010	Verb Classification (*Evans and Ross 2001; Kroeger 1990; Huang 2000; Osmond and Pawley 2009)	
	**Week 17	01/05/2011	Term paper presentation	
	**Week 17	01/08/2011(Sat)	Term paper due	
	Week 18	01/12/2011	Final exam week: No class	
六、成績考核	The course grade is based entirely on how well the following requirements are fulfilled; NO second chance or alternative work can be given.			
	 (a) participation (10%) (b) two library research papers (each accompanied by an orapresentation) (60%) 			
	(1) Library research paper 1: Personal pronoun systems in two Austronesian languages of your choice (due at 9:00AM on October 27, 2010 (Week 7)) (30%)			
	 (2) Library research paper 2: The development of PAN (verbal and nominal) morphology in two Austronesian languages of your choice (due at 9:00AM on December 1, 2010 (Week 12)) (30%) (c) Term paper (due at 4:00PM on January 8, 2011) (30%) 			
	 Late research papers will be accepted ONLY in DOCUMENTED cases of illness or crisis. [Note: Even if you are absent from a particular class meeting, you are still expected to submit your library 			

	research papers on time (i.e. you will still have to submit either a hard copy or the PDF file of your library research papers by 9:00AM of that day).]
	• ***Failure to make any oral presentation or failure to submit any library research paper <u>on time</u> will result in either a "low pass" or an "F" (i.e. below 70) in students' final course grade.
	• *** <u>Academic honesty is highly valued by the instructor.</u> *** <u>Plagiarism</u> (i.e. the use of other people's words and/or ideas without giving proper citation or acknowledgement) will result in an "F" (i.e. below 70) in students' course grade.
	• Students are responsible for material and information covered in classes that they miss.
七、講義位址 http://	