

語言學研究所 102 學年度上學期課程大綱

科號	LING582100	組別		學分	3	人數限制	
科目中文名稱	南島語歷史語言學專題			教室	人社 B305		
科目英文名稱	Topics in Austronesian Historical Linguistics						
任課教師	Dr. Hsiu-chuan Liao (廖秀娟)						
上課時間	Wednesday 9:00AM-12:00noon						
擋修科目				擋修分數			
課程助理	本所課程 <input type="checkbox"/> 需要			時數	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 小時		
	<input type="checkbox"/> 不需要				V 5 小時		
	非本所課程 <input type="checkbox"/> 需要			時數	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 小時		
	<input type="checkbox"/> 不需要				<input type="checkbox"/> 5 小時		

一、課程說明	<p>This course assumes a basic knowledge of the Comparative Method of historical linguistics. Its goal is to explore some of the most important and/or controversial issues in Austronesian historical linguistics.</p> <p>Specific issues to be addressed include: (i) subgrouping of Austronesian languages based on phonological evidence, morphological evidence, grammatical evidence (morphology and syntax), and lexical evidence; (ii) the relationship between Austronesian and Tai-Kadai; (iii) the so-called “Tsouic” subgroup; (iv) the linguistic position of Rukai and the classification of Rukai dialects; (v) the status of Puyuma; (vi) the classification of Atayalic dialects.</p> <p>***This course will be offered in English.</p> <p>POLICY ON AUDITORS</p> <p>The auditing option is available only to those who do NOT have a student status in Taiwan. All auditors are expected to do the weakly assigned reading and/or assignment, give a presentation, and participate in class discussions.</p>
二、指定用書	A collection of articles from journals and books.
三、參考書籍	Adelaar, Alexander. 2005. The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar: A historical perspective. In <i>The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar</i> , ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, 1-42.

London and New York: Routledge.

*Blust, Robert A. 1977. The Proto-Austronesian pronouns and Austronesian subgrouping: A preliminary report. *University of Hawai'i Working Papers in Linguistics* 9.2:1-15.

Blust, Robert. 1993. *S metathesis and the Formosan/Malayo-Polynesian language boundary. In *Language—A doorway between human cultures: Tributes to Dr. Otto Chr. Dahl on his ninetieth birthday*, ed. by Øyvind Dahl, 178-183. Oslo: Novus Forlag.

*Blust, Robert A. 1995. The position of the Formosan languages: Method and theory in Austronesian comparative linguistics. *Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan*, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 585-650. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, No. 3, Academia Sinica. Taipei: Academia Sinica.

Blust, Robert A. 1996. Beyond the Austronesian homeland: The Austric hypothesis and its implications for archaeology. *Prehistoric settlement of the Pacific*, ed. by Ward H. Goodenough, 117-140. Transactions of the American Philosophical Society Vol. 86, Pt. 5. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society.

*Blust, Robert A. 1999. Subgrouping, circularity and extinction: Some issues in Austronesian comparative linguistics. *Selected Papers from the Eighth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, ed. by Elizabeth Zeitoun and Paul Jen-kuei Li, 31-94. Symposium Series of the Institute of Linguistics (Preparatory Office), Academia Sinica, Number 1. Taipei: Academia Sinica.

Blust, Robert A. 2009. *The Austronesian Languages*. Pacific Linguistics 602. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. (Chapter 5 [The lexicon]—Sections 5.8-5.11 [Semantic change; Doubleting; Lexical change; Linguistic paleontology (pp. 322-342); Chapter 8 [Reconstruction] (pp. 506-593); Chapter 9 [Sound change] (pp. 594-680); *Chapter 10 [Classification] (pp. 681-746).

*Campbell, Lyle. 2013. *Historical linguistics: An introduction*, 3rd edition. Cambridge: MIT Press. [*Ch. 5: The Comparative Method and linguistics reconstruction; *Ch. 6: Linguistic classification; *Ch. 7: Models of linguistic change; Ch. 8 Internal reconstruction; Ch. 14: Distant genetic relationship; Ch. 16: Linguistic prehistory; *Ch. 17: Quantitative approaches to historical linguistics.]

*Chang, Henry Y. 2006. Rethinking the Tsouic Subgroup Hypothesis: A morphosyntactic perspective. In *Streams converging into an ocean: Festschrift in honor of Professor Paul Jen-kuei Li on his 70th birthday*, ed. by Henry Y. Chang, Lillian M. Huang, and Dah-an Ho, 565-583. Language and Linguistics Monograph Series Number W-5. Taipei: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica.

Crowley, Terry. 2004. The question of dialect and languages

	<p>in Oceania. <i>Papers in Austronesian subgrouping and dialectology</i>, ed. by John Bowden and Nikolaus P. Himmelman, 3-20. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Dahl, Otto Christian. 1976 [1973]. <i>Proto-Austronesian</i>. Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies Monograph Series No. 15. London: Curzon Press. [Chapters 22 and 23]</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1956. Language distribution and migration theory. <i>Language</i> 32(4):611-626.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1965a. Formosan evidence for some new Proto-Austronesian phonemes. <i>Lingua</i> 14:285-305.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1965b. <i>A lexicostatistical classification of the Austronesian languages</i>. International Journal of American Linguistics. Memoir 19. Baltimore, Waverly Press.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1990. Homomeric lexical classification. In: Philip Baldi (ed.), <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>, pp. 211-30. Trends in Linguistics, Studies and Monographs, No. 45. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 2007. Some evidence favoring the Central Hypothesis. <i>Studies in Philippine Languages & Cultures</i> 15:1-12.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore, and Shigeru Tsuchida. 1991. Proto-Philippine as the closest relative to Proto-Formosan. In <i>VICAL 2: Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Ray Harlow, 85-101. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.</p> <p>Ferrell, Raleigh. 1969. <i>Taiwan aboriginal groups: Problems in cultural and linguistic classification</i>. Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica, Monograph No. 17. Taipei: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Harvey, Mark. 1982. Subgroups in Austronesian. In <i>Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Amran Halim, Stephen A. Wurm, and Lois Carrington, 47-99. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Haudicourt, Andre G. 1965. Problems of Austronesian comparative philology. <i>Lingua</i> 14: 315-329. (Originally published in French in <i>the Bulletin de la Societe de Linguistique de Paris</i> in 1964).</p> <p>*Ho, Dah-an. 1983. The linguistic position of Rukai among Formosan languages. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 54(1):121-168. [in Chinese]</p> <p>*Ho, Dah-an, and Hsiu-fang Yang. 2000. Introduction: Austronesian language family and Formosan languages. In <i>Formosan Language Series</i> 1-13. Taipei: Yuan-liu. [In Chinese]</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1972. On comparative Tsou. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 44(2):311-338.</p> <p>*Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1977. The internal relationships of Rukai. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 48(1):1-92.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1980. The phonological rules of Atayal dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology</i>,</p>
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	<p><i>Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 51(2):349-405.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1981. Reconstruction of Proto-Atayalic phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 52(2):235-301.</p> <p>*Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1985. Linguistic criteria for classifying the Atayalic dialect groups. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 56(4):699-718.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1988. A comparative study of Bunun dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 59(2):479-508.</p> <p>*Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1990. Classification of Formosan languages: Lexical evidence. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 61(4):809-844 [including comments from Stanley Starosta and William S. Y. Wang, and also Li's reply to Starosta's comments].</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1995. Formosan vs. non-Formosan features in some Austronesian languages in Taiwan. <i>Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan</i>, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 651-681. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Number 3. Taipei: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Ostapirat, Weera. 2005. Kra-Dai and Austronesian: Notes on phonological correspondences and vocabulary distribution. <i>The peopling of East Asia: Putting together archaeology, linguistics, and genetics</i>, ed. by Laurent Sagart, Roger Blench, and Alicia Sanchez Mazas, 107-131. London: RoutledgeCurzon.</p> <p>Rau, Der-Hwa V. 2000. Phonological variation and sound change in Atayal. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(1):144-156.</p> <p>*Rau, Der-Hwa Victoria. 2004. Lexical similarity, sound change and intelligibility of Atayalic dialects. <i>Papers in Austronesian subgrouping and dialectology</i>, ed. by John Bowden and Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, 37-95. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1982. The demise of Proto-Philippines. In <i>Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers</i>, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington and S. A. Wurm, 201-216. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1984-85. Benedict's Austro-Tai hypothesis. <i>Asian Perspectives</i> 26(1):19-34.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1994. Morphological evidence for Austric. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 33(2):323-344.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1996. The current state of linguistic research on the relatedness of the language families of East and Southeast Asia. <i>Indo-Pacific Prehistory: The Chiang Mai papers</i>, vol. 2, ed. by Ian C. Glover and Peter Bellwood, 87-91. Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association 15. Canberra: Australian National University.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1999. New linguistic evidence for the</p>
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	<p>Austic hypothesis. <i>Selected papers from the Eighth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Elizabeth Zeitoun and Paul Jen-kuei Li, 5-30. Symposium Series of the Institute of Linguistics (Preparatory Office), Academia Sinica, No. 1. Taipei: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 2005. The current status of Austric: A review and evaluation of the lexical and morphosyntactic evidence. <i>The peopling of East Asia: Putting together archaeology, linguistics, and genetics</i>, ed. by Laurent Sagart, Roger Blench, and Alicia Sanchez Mazas, 132-160. London: RoutledgeCurzon.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm. 1992. The sound of Proto-Austronesian: An outsider's view of the Formosan. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 31(1):23-64.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 1995a. Some current issues in Austronesian linguistics. In <i>Comparative Austronesian dictionary</i> 1, ed. by D. T. Tryon, 45-120. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>*Ross, Malcolm D. 1995b. Reconstructing Proto-Austronesian verbal morphology: Evidence from Taiwan. <i>Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan</i>, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 727-791. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Number 3. Taipei: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm. 2004. Notes on the prehistory and internal subgrouping of Malayic. <i>Papers in Austronesian subgrouping and dialectology</i>, ed. by John Bowden and Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, 97-109. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 2005. The Batanic languages in relation to the early history of the Malayo-Polynesian subgroup of Austronesian. <i>Journal of Austronesian Studies</i> 1/2:1-24.</p> <p>*Ross, Malcolm. 2009. Proto Austronesian verbal morphology: A reappraisal. In <i>Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A Festschrift for Robert Blust</i>, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 295-326. Pacific Linguistics 601. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>*Ross, Malcolm. 2012. In defense of Nuclear Austronesian (and against Tsouic). <i>Language and Linguistics</i> 13(6):1253-1330.</p> <p>*Sagart, Laurent. 2004. The higher phylogeny of Austronesian and the position of Tai-Kadai. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 43(2):411-444.</p> <p>Sagart, Laurent. 2005a. Sino-Tibetan-Austronesian: An updated and improved argument. <i>The peopling of East Asia: Putting together archaeology, linguistics, and genetics</i>, ed. by Laurent Sagart, Roger Blench, and Alicia Sanchez Mazas, 161-176. London: RoutledgeCurzon. [CC101.E18 P46 2005]</p> <p>Sagart, Laurent. 2005b. Tai-Kadai as a subgroup of Austronesian. <i>The peopling of East Asia: Putting together</i></p>
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	<p><i>archaeology, linguistics, and genetics</i>, ed. by Laurent Sagart, Roger Blench, and Alicia Sanchez Mazas, 177-181. London: RoutledgeCurzon.</p> <p>*Sagart, Laurent. 2010. Is Puyuma a primary branch of Austronesian? <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 49(1):194-204.</p> <p>*Sagart, Laurent. 2013. Squib: The higher phylogeny of Austronesian: A response to Winter. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 52(1):249-254.</p> <p>*Starosta, Stanley. 1990. Subgrouping by lexical similarity. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica</i> 61(4):836-840.</p> <p>*Starosta, Stanley. 1995. A grammatical subgrouping of Formosan languages. <i>Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan</i>, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 683-726. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Number 3. Taipei: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Starosta, Stanley. 2002. The rise and fall and rise and fall of Proto-Malayo-Polynesian. In <i>Collected papers on Southeast Asian and Pacific languages</i>, ed. by Robert Bauer, 185-203. Pacific Linguistics 530. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>*Teng, Stacy Fang-ching, and Malcolm Ross. 2010. Squib: Is Puyuma a primary branch of Austronesian? A reply to Sagart. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 49(2):543-558.</p> <p>Thurgood, Graham. 1994. Tai-Kadai and Austronesian: The nature of the historical relationship. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 33(2):345-368.</p> <p>Ting, Pang-hsin. 1978. Reconstruction of Proto-Puyuma phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 49(3):321-392. [in Chinese]</p> <p>*Winter, Bodo. 2010. Squib: A note on the higher phylogeny of Austronesian. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 49(1):282-287.</p> <p>Wolff, John. 1995. The position of the Austronesian languages of Taiwan within the Austronesian group. <i>Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan</i>, ed. by Paul Jen-kuei Li, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Ying-kuei Huang, Dah-an Ho, and Chiu-yu Tseng, 521-583. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, No. 3, Academia Sinica. Taipei: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Wolff, John U. 2003. The sounds of Proto Austronesian. <i>Issues in Austronesian historical phonology</i>, ed. by John Lynch, 1-14. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Wolff, John U. 2007. Do the Malayo-Polynesian languages constitute a subgroup of the Austronesian language family? <i>Studies in Philippine Languages & Cultures</i> 15:13-24.</p>
四、教學方式	This course explores important issues/topics in Austronesian historical linguistics through a series of readings, lectures, and discussions.
五、教學進度	<i>Tentative schedule</i>

Week 1	09/18/2013	Orientation
Week 2	09/25/2013	The Comparative Method (Campbell 2013—Ch. 5) [HC]
Week 3	10/02/2013	Linguistic Classification, the Family-tree model and the ‘Wave Theory’ (Campbell 2013—Ch. 6 and Ch. 7) [HC]
Week 4	10/09/2013	Quantitative Approaches to Historical Linguistics (Campbell 2013—Ch. 17) [HC]
Week 5	10/16/2013	Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages-I: Phonological (and Pronominal) Evidence (Blust 1995; Blust 1977)
Week 6	10/23/2013	Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages-II: Phonological Evidence (Blust 1999)
Week 7	10/30/2013	Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages-III: Phonological Evidence (Ho and Yang 2000)
Week 8	11/06/2013	Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages-IV: Lexical Evidence (Sagart 2004, 2013; Winter 2010)
Week 9	11/13/2013	Subgrouping of Formosan Languages (Li 1990; Starosta 1990)
Week 10	11/20/2013	Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages-V: Grammatical Evidence (Starosta 1995)
Week 11	11/27/2013	Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages-VI: Morphological Evidence (Ross 2009)
Week 12	12/04/2013	The Status of ‘Tsouic’ (Chang 2006; Ross 2012)
Week 13	12/11/2013	The Status of Rukai and the Classification of Rukai dialects (Ho 1983; Li 1977) [Dr. Elizabeth Zeitoun]
Week 14	12/18/2013	The Status of Puyuma (Sagart 2010; Teng and Ross 2010) [Dr. Stacy Fang-ching Teng]
Week 15	12/25/2013	The Classification of Atayalic dialects (*Li 1985 [麗玲] ; *Rau 2004 [育賢])

	<p>*Week 16 01/01/2014 No class: New Year Day</p> <p>*Week 17 01/08/2014 Term project presentation</p> <p>*Week 18 01/15/2014 Term project due (9:00AM)</p>
六、成績考核	<p>The course grade is based entirely on how well the following requirements are fulfilled; NO second chance or alternative work can be given.</p> <p>(a) participation (10%)</p> <p>(b) one oral presentation [+ handout] (20%)</p> <p>(c) a term paper (accompanied by an oral presentation) (70%)</p> <p>[Possible term paper topics include (but is NOT limited to) the following:</p> <p>(i) a literature review of (all available) subgrouping hypotheses related to a particular Austronesian language or a particular group of Austronesian languages of your choice;</p> <p>(ii) a review (or a study) of the classification of dialects of an Austronesian language of your choice.]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Late term paper will be accepted ONLY in DOCUMENTED cases of illness or crisis. • Students are responsible for material and information covered in classes that they miss.
七、講義位址 http://	